

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## KRS5 OPTICAL CRYSTAL

According to Regulation (EC) No.1907/2006 (REACH)



Revision 2015 : Issued 8th September 2015

### 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE AND THE COMPANY

#### 1.1. PRODUCT IDENTIFIERS:

Product Name: Thallium Bromide/Iodide Optical Crystal  
Synonyms, Trade Names: KRS5, Thallium Bromo-Iodide

#### 1.2. RELEVANT IDENTIFIED USES OF THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE AND USES ADVISED AGAINST

Identified Uses: Optical Material for manufacture of Optical Components.

#### 1.3. DETAILS OF THE SUPPLIER OF THE SAFETY DATA SHEET

Company: **CRYSTRAN LTD**, 1 Broom Road Business Park, Poole, Dorset UK BH12 4PA  
☎ +44 1202 307650

#### 1.4. EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBER

Emergency Phone: ☎ +44 1202 307650 (Monday to Friday 08:30 to 17:00 GMT)  
Emergency Action: In the event of a medical enquiry involving this product, please contact your doctor or local hospital accident and emergency department. The attending health professional will be able to contact the National Poisons Information Service.

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### 2.1. CLASSIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE

Class 6.1 Poison. Very toxic by ingestion with cumulative effects. Harmful in contact with skin. Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long term adverse effects in the aquatic environment. Particular care must be exercised when machining and creating dust or particles. Dangerous for the environment.

#### 2.2. LABEL ELEMENTS

Signal Word: **Danger**  
H300 Fatal if swallowed  
H330 Fatal if inhaled  
H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Signal Word: **Warning**  
H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

#### Precautionary Statements:

P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.  
P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.  
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when handling this product  
P273 Avoid release to the environment.  
P301+P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a poison centre or doctor. Rinse mouth.  
P304+P312 IF INHALED: Call a poison centre or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

#### 2.3. OTHER HAZARDS

None

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

#### 3.1. SUBSTANCES

| Component Name   | CAS number | %   | EC number (EINECS) | EU index     | UN number |
|------------------|------------|-----|--------------------|--------------|-----------|
| Thallium Bromide | 7789-40-4  | 42% | 232-163-0          | 081-002-00-9 | 1707      |
| Thallium Iodide  | 7790-30-9  | 58% | 232-199-7          | 081-002-00-9 | 1707      |



### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

#### 4.1. DESCRIPTION OF FIRST AID MEASURES

GENERAL: Consult a doctor for specific advice.  
EYES: Irrigate thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes. Obtain medical attention.  
SKIN: Wash thoroughly with soap and water. Dry area with clean towel. Remove contaminated clothing and wash clothing before re-use.  
INHALATION: Remove to fresh air. Perform artificial respiration if breathing has stopped. When breathing is difficult, properly trained personnel may administer oxygen. Keep affected person warm and at rest. Obtain medical attention.  
INGESTION: Do not induce vomiting. Wash out mouth thoroughly with water and give 2 cups of water to drink. Do not give carbonated drinks. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Obtain medical attention immediately.

#### 4.2. MOST IMPORTANT SYMPTOMS AND EFFECTS, BOTH ACUTE AND DELAYED

Refer to Section 2.2 and to section 11.

#### 4.3. INDICATION OF ANY IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION AND SPECIAL TREATMENT NEEDED

No Data.

### 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

#### 5.1. EXTINGUISHING MEDIA

This product does not burn.

#### 5.2. SPECIAL HAZARDS ARISING FROM THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE

Material may evolve toxic fumes in a fire.

#### 5.3. ADVICE FOR FIREFIGHTERS

Use breathing apparatus if necessary.

### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

#### 6.1. PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS, PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT AND EMERGENCY PROCEDURES

Wear suitable protective clothing & equipment as listed under Section 8. Avoid making dust.

#### 6.2. ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS

Prevent further leakage or spillage. Do not let product enter drains. Do not discharge to the environment.

#### 6.3. METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR CONTAINMENT AND CLEANING UP

Take up and containerize for proper disposal. Containerize any cleaning materials used for proper disposal.

#### 6.4. REFERENCE TO OTHER SECTIONS

Dispose as in Section 13.

## CRYSTRAN LTD

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### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

#### 7.1. PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING:

Keep away from heat. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Protect against physical damage. Avoid generating dust.

#### 7.2. CONDITIONS FOR SAFE STORAGE, INCLUDING ANY INCOMPATIBILITIES

Keep away from foodstuffs. Keep away from acids and strong bases.

#### 7.3. SPECIFIC END USES

Optical Material for Manufacture of Optical Components.

### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROL AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### 8.1. CONTROL PARAMETERS

OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE LIMITS (OEL) = 0.1 mg/m<sup>3</sup> in 8 hour Time Weighted Average (TWA)

#### 8.2. EXPOSURE CONTROLS

Protective gloves made of PVA are required. Use of a laboratory coat is suggested. Safety goggles or safety glasses with side shields are required if there is any possibility of chipping or dust creation. Respirators must be worn when the threshold limit is exceeded. Provide adequate general mechanical ventilation, and local exhaust ventilation. Wash hands immediately after handling the product.

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

#### 9.1. INFORMATION ON BASIC PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

|                          |   |                         |                    |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------|
| APPEARANCE :             | Red geometric shapes, no odour.                     | FLASH POINT:            | Not Applicable     |
| BOILING POINT (760mm Hg) | Not Applicable                                      | FLAMMABILITY:           | Not Applicable     |
| MELTING POINT:           | 414°C   | EXPLOSIVE PROPERTIES:   | Not Applicable     |
| SPECIFIC GRAVITY:        | 7.37 g/mL   | VAPOUR PRESSURE:        | Negligible at 25°C |
| SOLUBILITY IN WATER:     | Low Solubility: 50mg/100ml H <sub>2</sub> O at 20°C | pH IN AQUEOUS SOLUTION: | Not determined     |

#### 9.2. OTHER SAFETY INFORMATION

None

### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

#### 10.1. REACTIVITY

Reacts with strong oxidising materials

#### 10.2. CHEMICAL STABILITY

Stable under normal conditions of storage and use

#### 10.3. POSSIBILITY OF HAZARDOUS REACTIONS

None known

#### 10.4. CONDITIONS TO AVOID

Can react with oxidising agents. Avoid strong acids

#### 10.5. INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS

Strong Mineral Acids. Strong oxidising materials

#### 10.6. HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS

Thallium, Hydrogen Iodide, Hydrogen Bromide.

### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### 11.1. INFORMATION ON TOXICOLOGICAL EFFECTS

Extremely toxic by ingestion, with a cumulative effect. Affects nervous system, skin and cardiovascular system. Symptoms include vomiting, muscle pains and swelling, mental confusion and insomnia, hair loss. Also harmful in contact with skin. Particular care must be exercised when machining and creating dust or particles. Inhalation of dust may irritate respiratory system.

**TOXIC DOSE - LD50** 24 mg/kg oral

**CARCINOGENICITY:** No evidence of carcinogenic properties.

**MUTAGENICITY/TERATOGENICITY:** Evidence of reproductive effects.

### 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### 12.1. TOXICITY

Danger to drinking water. Poisonous to Fish

#### 12.2. PERSISTENCE AND DEGRADABILITY

No Data

#### 12.3. BIOACCUMULATIVE POTENTIAL

No Data

#### 12.4. MOBILITY IN SOIL

No Data

#### 12.5. RESULTS OF PBT AND vPvB ASSESSMENT

Not required or conducted

#### 12.6. OTHER ADVERSE AFFECTS

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system. Only release to environment with proper government permit.

### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

#### 13.1. WASTE TREATMENT METHODS

Chemical residues are generally classified as special waste, and are covered by regulations which vary according to location. Contact your local waste disposal authority for advice, or pass to a chemical disposal company.

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### 14.1. UN NUMBER: 1707

#### 14.2. UN PROPER SHIPPING NAME:

Thallium Compounds, N.O.S. (Thallium Bromide-Iodide).

#### 14.3. TRANSPORT HAZARD CLASS: 6.1

#### 14.4. PACKING GROUP: II

#### 14.5. ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS: Marine Pollutant

#### 14.6. SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS FOR USER: None

#### 14.7. TRANSPORT IN BULK MARPOL / IBC: No Data

### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### 15.1. SAFETY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATIONS / LEGISLATION SPECIFIC FOR THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE

TSCA: Listed in the TSCA inventory

SARA: Listed. This product is subject to SARA section 313 reporting requirement – thallium compounds.

WHMIS: This is a controlled product under the Canadian Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

### 16. OTHER INFORMATION

REVISION DATE: 8<sup>th</sup> September 2015 ©2015 Crystran Ltd.

The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and must be used only as a guide.

## CRYSTRAN LTD

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